

## Review

April-19-15  
11:16 AM

Math 9

Chapter 4 Review

Name KET

1. For each given equation solve for  $a$  when  $b = -3$

a.  $a = -2b - 3$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= -2(-3) - 3 \\ &= +6 - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 3 //$$

b.  $a = 4b + 6$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 4(-3) + 6 \\ &= -12 + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = -6 //$$

c.  $a = -10 - 5b$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= -10 - 5(-3) \\ &= -10 + 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = 5 //$$

2. Here is a pattern made from square tiles.

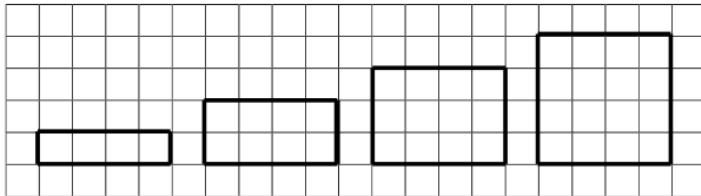


Figure 1

Figure 2

Figure 3

Figure 4

- a. Make a table of values that shows how the number of square tiles,  $s$ , in a figure relates to the figure number,  $f$ .

$f$	$s$
1	4
2	8
3	12
4	16

$+1$        $+4$   
 $+1$        $+4$   
 $+1$        $+4$

- b. Write an expression for the number of square tiles in terms of  $f$ .

$$\# \text{ of square tiles} = 4 \times \text{figure \#}$$

- c. Write an equation that relates s and f. Verify the equation by substituting the values from the table.

$$S = 4f$$

- d. How are the expression and equations alike? How are they different?

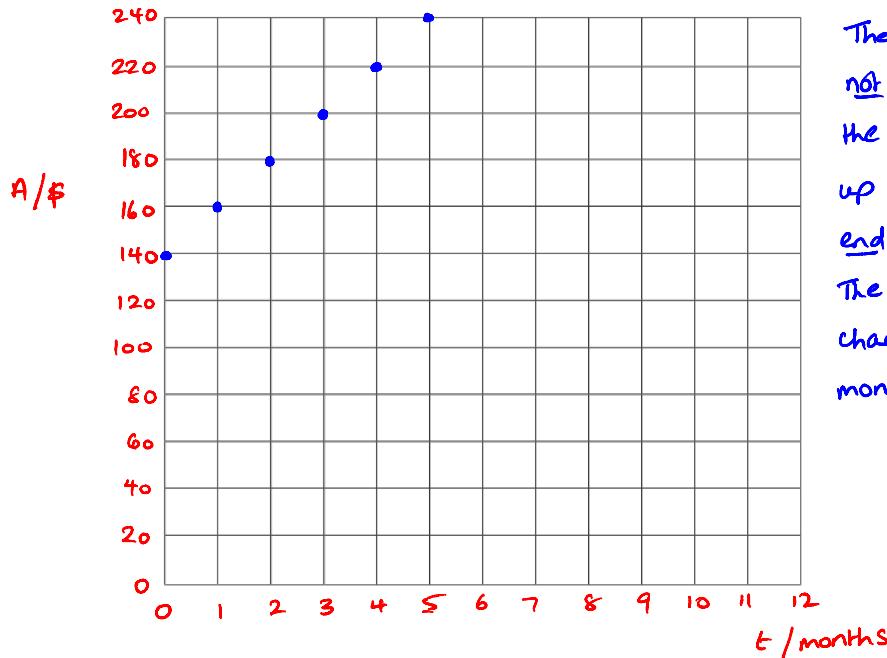
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3. Norm has \$140 in his savings account. Each month he deposits \$20 into this account. Let  $t$  represent the time in months and  $A$  the account balance in dollars.

- a. Create a table of values to show several values of  $t$  and  $A$ .

$t$	0	1	2	3
$A$	140	160	180	200

- b. Graph the data. Will you join the points? Explain.



The points should not be joined, because the amount only goes up by \$20 at the end of each month. The amount does not change during the month.

- c. Is this relation linear? Justify your answer.

*Yes. The value of amount changes by a constant (\$20) for each unit change in time.*

- d. Describe the pattern in the table. How are these patterns shown in the graph?

*ToV: for each unit increase in t, the value of A increases by 20.*

*Graph: The slope of graph is 20.*

- e. Write an equation that relates A and t.

$$A = 20t + 140$$

4. Find the pattern in each table and determine the equation.

x	y
1	2
2	5
3	8
4	11
5	14

+1  
+1  
+1  
+1

*(Curly braces indicating a group of 4 rows)*

*(Arrows pointing down from the first four rows to the last row, labeled +3)*

x	y
1	3
2	1
3	-1
4	-3
5	-5

*(Arrows pointing down from the first four rows to the last row, labeled -2)*

$$y = 3x - 1$$

$$y = -2x + 5$$

5. Use each equation to complete each table of values.

$$y = 3x + 4$$

$$y = 10 - 2x$$

x	y
1	7
2	10
3	13
4	16

x	y
1	8
2	6
3	4
4	2

6. Does each equation describe a vertical, horizontal, or an oblique line? How do you know?

a.  $2x + 9 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x = -4.5$

Vertical  
(only  $x$  in eqn.)

b.  $2y - 7 = 3$   
 $\Rightarrow y = 5$

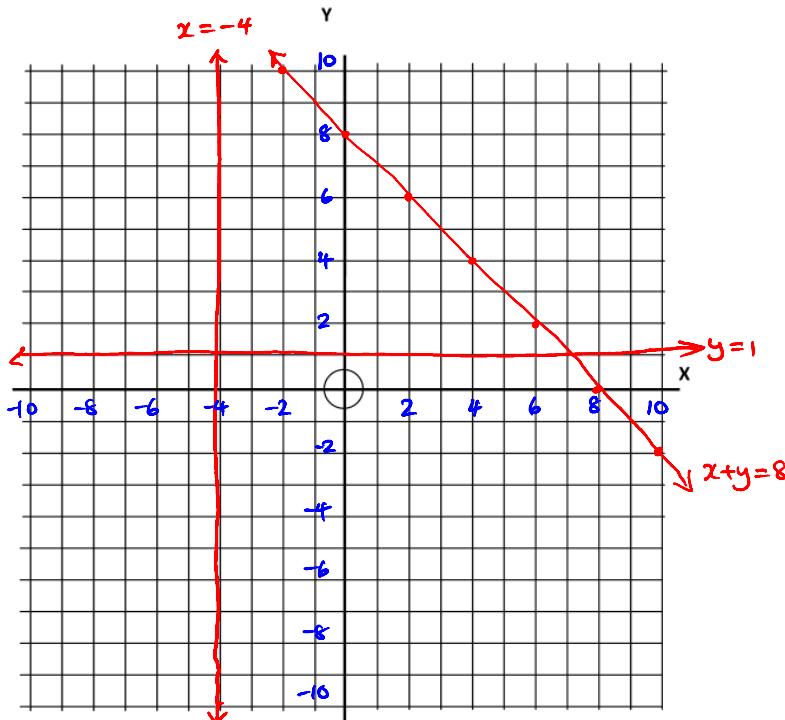
Horizontal  
(only  $y$  in eqn.)

c.  $2x + y = 7$

Oblique  
(BOTH  $x$  and  $y$  in eqn.)

7. Draw the line of each equation on the grid and label it. (Use a ruler!)

a.  $y = 1$



b.  $x = -4$

c.  $x + y = 8$

8. Match each equation with its graph below. Explain your strategy.

a.  $x + 2y = 6$

b.  $y = x - 3$

c.  $y = 2x - 3$

d.  $y = -4x + 5$

slope

$y\text{-int}$

+3

-3

-3

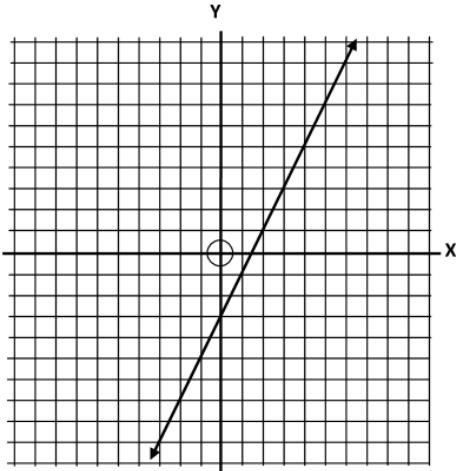
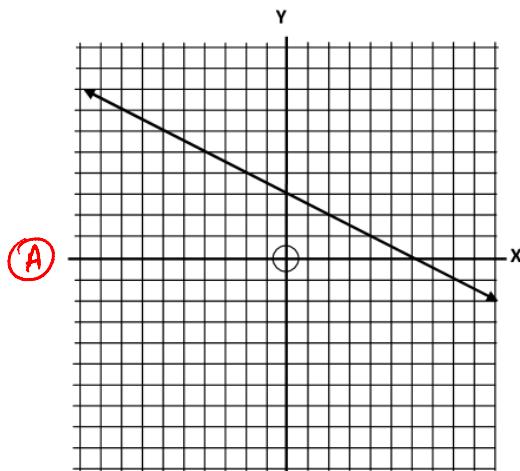
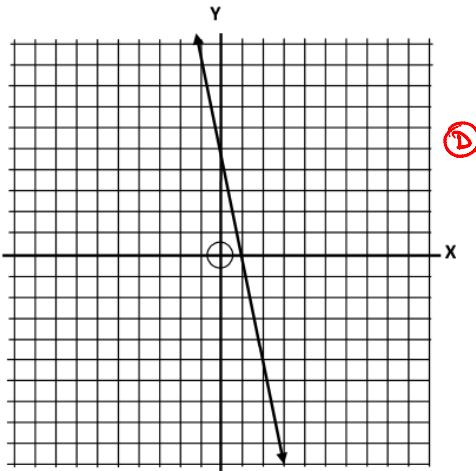
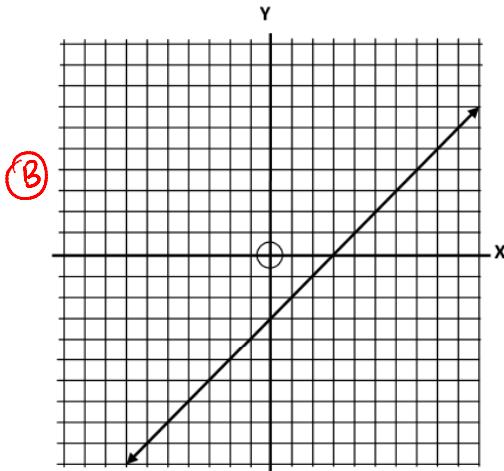
+5

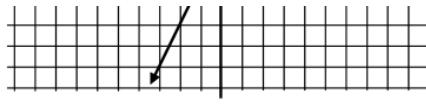
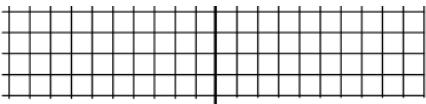
a.  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}$

b.  $y = x - 3 \Rightarrow +\frac{1}{1}$

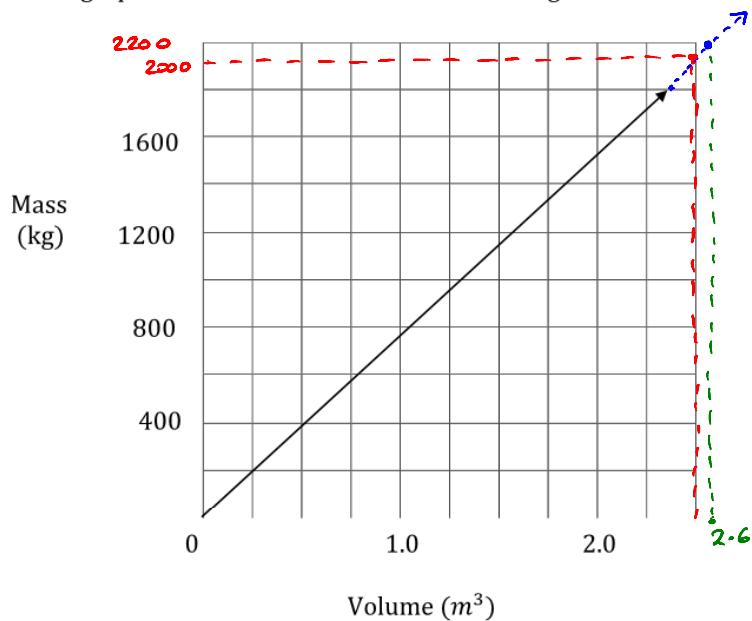
c.  $y = 2x - 3 \Rightarrow +\frac{2}{1}$

d.  $y = -4x + 5 \Rightarrow -\frac{4}{1}$





9. This graph shows how the mass of wheat changes with its volume.



- a. Use the graph to estimate the volume of 2200kg

$$2.6 \text{ } m^3$$

- b. Use the graph to estimate the mass of  $2.5m^3$  of wheat.

$$2000 \text{ kg}$$

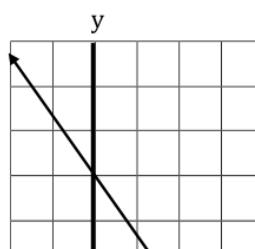
10. This graph represents a linear relation.

Equation of graph is  $y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 4$

- a. Estimate the value of  $y$  when:

i.  $x = -4$   $y = -\frac{4}{3}(-4) + 4 = 9.3$

ii.  $x = 5$   $y = -\frac{4}{3}(5) + 4 = -2.7$



~ ~ ~

ii.  $x = 5$      $y = -\frac{4}{3}(5) + 4 = -2.7$

- b. Estimate the value of  $x$  when:
- i.  $y = 7$ :  $7 = -\frac{4}{3}x + 4 \Rightarrow x = -2.3$
  - ii.  $y = -3$ :  $-3 = -\frac{4}{3}x + 4 \Rightarrow x = 5.3$

