## Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Unit 2 – Measurement 2.7 – Area

- we can think of *area* as the number of square units needed to cover a surface.
- the units needed to measure this property are *units*<sup>2</sup> <u>i.e.</u> m<sup>2</sup>, cm<sup>2</sup>, in<sup>2</sup>, ft<sup>2</sup>, etc.
- each area unit is formed by a square (all sides are the same length).

**e.g.** Determine the area, in square units, of each figure in the grid. **<u>HINT</u>**: Count the number of squares it takes to cover the surface of each shape.



## **Area Formulas**

Use the Area Formulas given on the right to

calculate the area of any of the given shapes.

Figure	Diagram	Area (in square units)
Square		a <sup>2</sup>
Rectangle		łw
Parallelogram	at h	bh
Trapezoid	c h d b	$\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$
Triangle	a h c b	$\frac{1}{2}bh$
Circle	$\bigcirc$	πr <sup>2</sup>

- when calculating the area of any standard shape, it is a good idea to first determine what type of shape that you have.
- once you know this, you can then choose the appropriate formula to use.
  - **e.g.** Determine the area of each figure below. Make sure to label the type of figure that you have first. Show your calculations and include the proper units.

